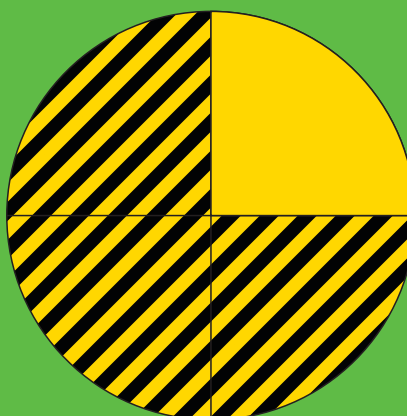


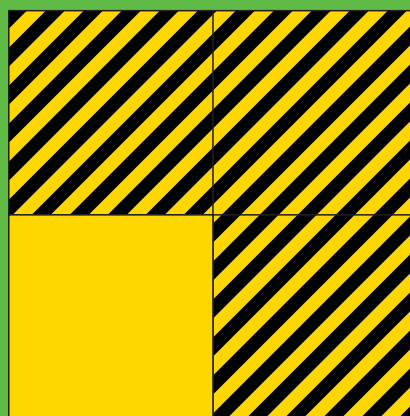
$$\frac{1}{3}$$

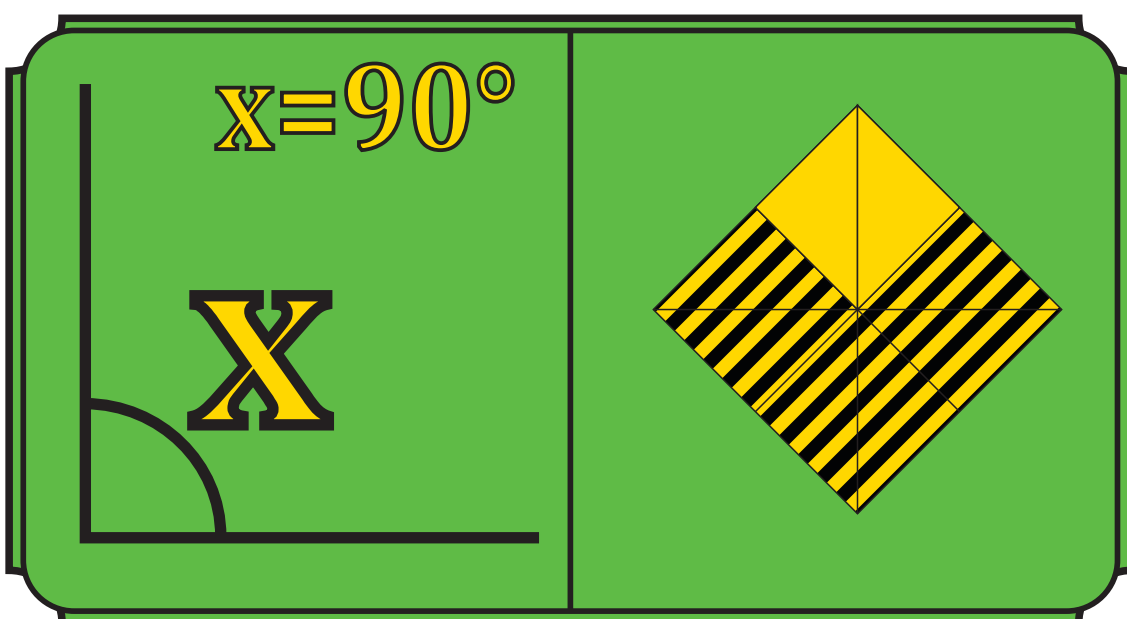
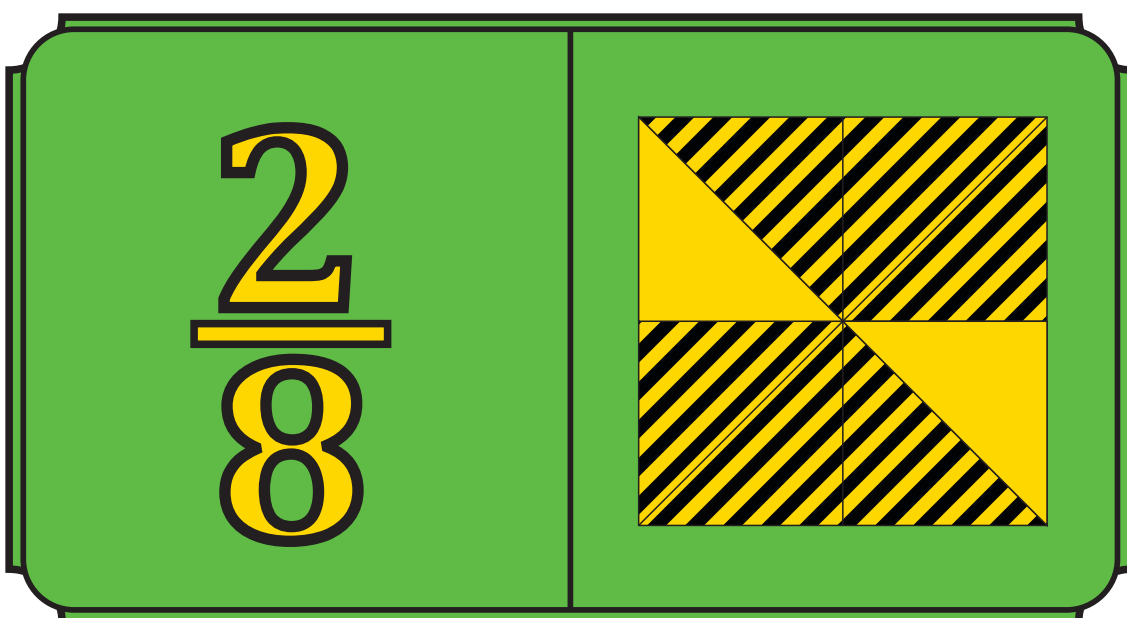
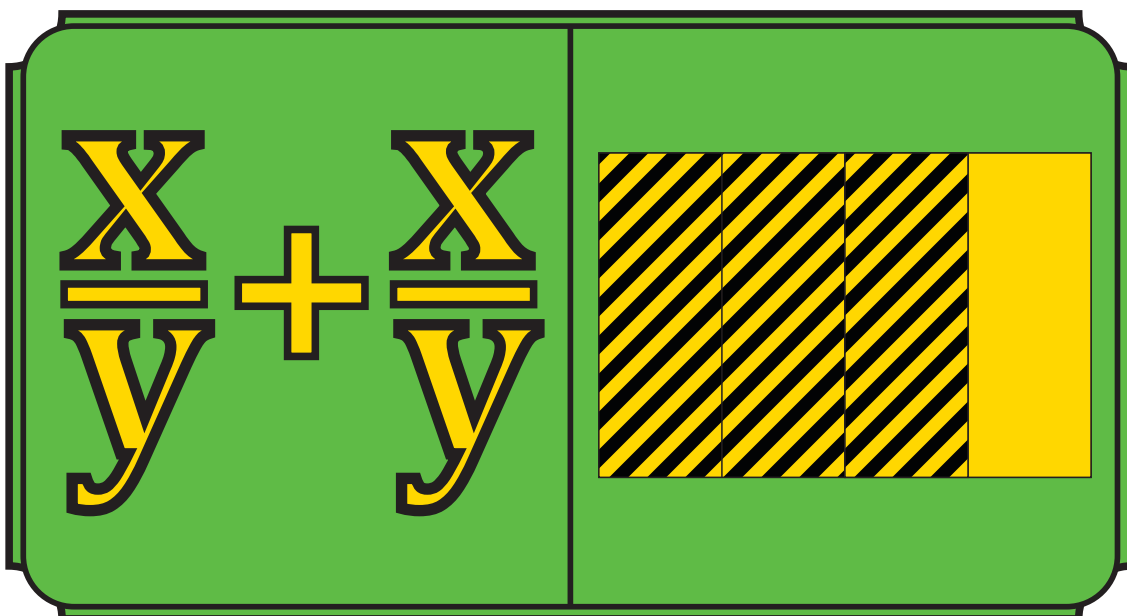


$$\frac{6}{8}$$



$$2 \times 4$$





$$\frac{2}{6}$$



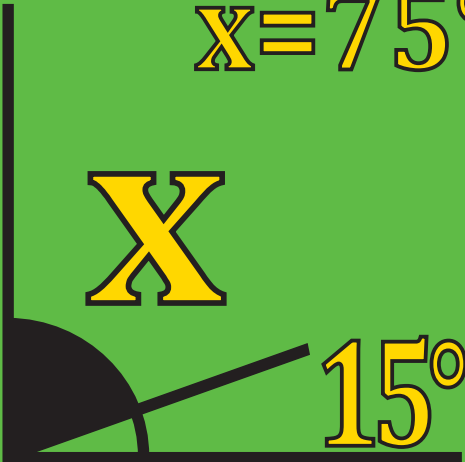
$$10-6$$


$$6+2$$

$$\frac{x+x}{y}$$

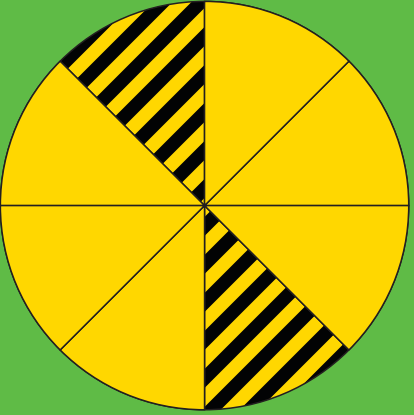
$$\sqrt{64}$$

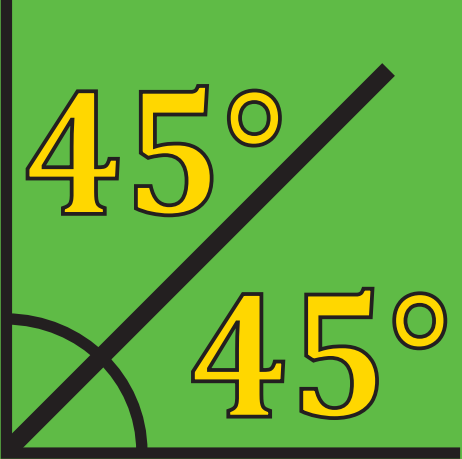
$\frac{2}{4} - \frac{1}{4}$	2^3
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	$\frac{8x}{x}$
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	$\frac{24}{3}$
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$\frac{3x-x}{y}$	$\frac{2x^2}{xy}$
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	$\frac{2x}{y}$
--	----------------

	$\frac{x+y}{y}$
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